

# POWERS AND DUTIES OF ORGANIZED BOROUGHS

POWER	UNIFIED MUNICIPALITY AND HOME RULE BOROUGH	FIRST CLASS BOROUGH	SECOND CLASS BOROUGH
Public Education (education powers have been broadly interpreted by the Ak Dept of Law)	The borough or unified municipality must provide the service areawide in accordance with AS 14.	Same as for a home rule borough.	Same as for a home rule borough.
Planning, Platting & Land Use Regulation	The borough or unified municipality must exercise the powers areawide, but not necessarily in accordance with AS 29.40.	The borough must exercise the powers areawide; in accordance with AS 29.40; the borough may allow cities to assume such powers within their boundaries	Same as for a first class borough.
Provide Transportation Systems, Water & Air Pollution Control, Animal Regulation	Determined by charter or ordinance.	May be exercised on an areawide, nonareawide or service area basis by ordinance.	May be exercised on an areawide or nonareawide basis by ordinance; approval from voters or property owners required for service area powers.
Licensed Day Care Facilities	Determined by charter or ordinance.	May be exercised on an areawide, nonareawide or service area basis by ordinance.	May be exercised on an areawide basis by ordinance; voter approval required for exercise on a nonareawide or service area basis.
Regulate Fireworks, Provide Solid & Septic Waste Disposal, Housing Rehabilitation, Economic Development, Roads & Trails, EMS Communications, Regulate Motor Vehicles and Development Projects	Determined by charter or ordinance	May be exercised areawide upon approval of areawide voters or by transfer of powers from all cities; may be exercised by ordinance on a nonareawide or service area basis.	May be exercised areawide upon approval of areawide voters; or by transfer of powers from all cities; may be exercised by ordinance on a nonareawide basis; may be exercised on a service area basis with voter approval
Hazardous Substance Control	Determined by charter or ordinance	Same as above.	Same as above.
Other Powers Not Prohibited	Determined by charter or ordinance	Same as above.	May be exercised areawide upon approval of areawide voters; or by transfer of powers from all cities and approval of nonareawide voters; may be exercised nonareawide upon approval of nonareawide voters; may be exercised on a service area basis with voter approval

**TABLE 2 - Continued  
POWERS AND DUTIES OF ORGANIZED BOROUGHS**

POWER	UNIFIED MUNICIPALITY AND HOME RULE BOROUGH	FIRST CLASS BOROUGH	SECOND CLASS BOROUGH
Property Tax	Limited to 30 mills except where a higher levy is necessary to avoid default on debt; voter approval to levy property taxes is required by some charters	Same as home rule except there is no charter. Still some general law boroughs have more limited taxing authority established by local action.	Same as for a first class borough.
Sales Tax	The rate of levy may be limited by charter and voter approval to levy sales taxes may be required by charter.	No limit exists on the rate of levy; however, voter approval is required to levy sales taxes.	Same as for a first class borough.
Assembly composition and apportionment	Flexible; determined according to AS 29.20.060 - 29.20.120	Same as for a home rule borough.	Same as for a home rule borough.
Election and Term of Mayor	Established by charter or ordinance.	Elected at large for a 3 year term, unless a different term not to exceed 4 years is provided by ordinance.	Same as for a first class borough.
Vote by Mayor	Established by charter or ordinance.	may vote to break a tie vote only if the borough has a manager form of government	Same as for a first class borough.
Veto Power of the Mayor	Generally determined by charter, except veto not permitted of ordinance prohibiting possession of alcohol.	generally has veto power, except veto not permitted of ordinance prohibiting possession of alcohol.	Same as for a first class borough.
Ability to Attain Home Rule Status	Already has home rule status.	Voters may adopt home rule charter.	Same as for a first class borough.